(adapted from Instructions for Authors, Journal of Animal Science (Revised 2016))

In-text References
JAS uses a parenthetical in-text citation containing author(s) last name(s) and publication year.

1 author
(Simonsen, 2010).

If the author(s) is named in the sentence include only the publication year in the parenthetical citation.
Simonsen reported high serum concentrations of IgM (2010).

2 authors
Include both authors’ last names
(Bankston and Meador, 2015).

2 or more authors
Use first author’s last name followed by et al. to indicate other authors.
(Foster et al., 2005).

Publications written by the same author or set of authors in the same year
Distinguish publications with a lowercase letter. Place the letter after the publication year with no space.
(Sewell, 2012a, 2012b).

Literature Cited
JAS requires authors to list references cited in the body of the paper in a section called Literature Cited.

Basic format for a journal article:
author(s). year of publication. Title of article. abbreviated journal name. volume:page numbers. doi:

Example:

- List citations alphabetically by author(s) last name(s), then chronologically.
- Invert first author’s name (last name, initials). Capitalize all initials and insert a period after each initial. Do not invert additional author(s) name(s).
- Capitalize only the first word of a title and proper nouns.
- Abbreviate journal names according to the the abbreviations used by the National Library of Medicine (NLM). Spell out one-word journal names (e.g., Oncogenesis).
- Do not insert spaces between volume, semicolon, and page numbers.